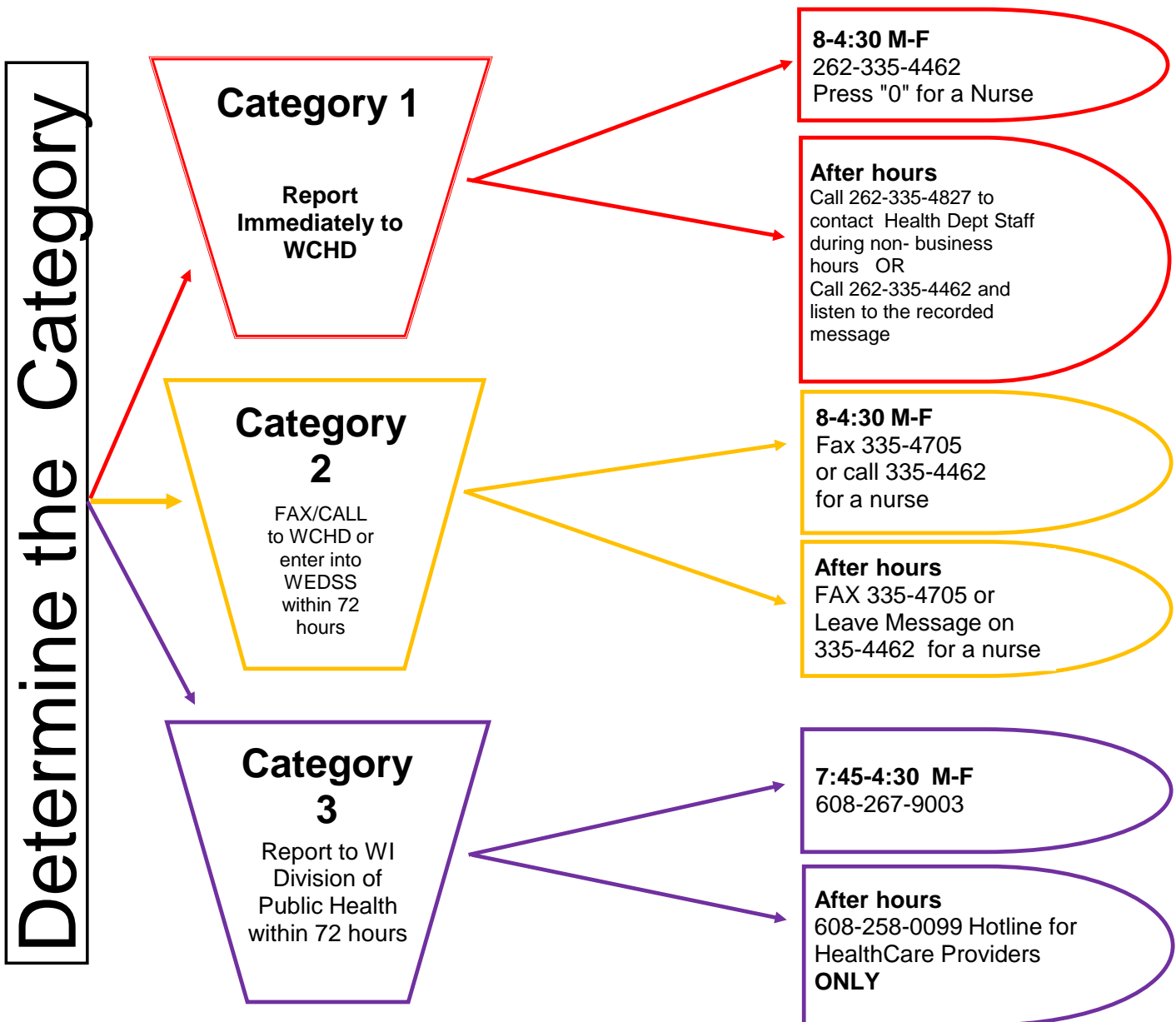


Communicable Disease Reporting Guidelines for Washington County Residents

February 24, 2010

In Wisconsin Communicable Disease reporting is documented through the Wisconsin Electronic Disease Surveillance System (WEDSS). To contact the Washington County Health Department (WCHD) follow the directions below.



Washington County Health Department

COMMUNICABLE DISEASES AND OTHER NOTIFIABLE CONDITIONS

CATEGORY I:

The following diseases are of urgent public health importance and shall be reported IMMEDIATELY by telephone or fax to the patient's local health officer upon identification of a case or suspected case. In addition to the immediate report, complete and mail an Acute and Communicable Diseases Case Report (DOH 4151) to the address on the form, or enter the data into the Wisconsin Electronic Disease Surveillance System, within 24 hours. Public health intervention is expected as indicated. See s. HFS 145.04 (3) (a).

<p>Any illness caused by an agent that is foreign, exotic or unusual to Wisconsin, and that has public health implications⁴</p> <p>Anthrax^{1,4,5}</p> <p>Botulism^{1,4}</p> <p>Botulism, infant^{1,2,4}</p> <p>Cholera^{1,3,4}</p> <p>Diphtheria^{1,3,4,5}</p> <p>Haemophilus influenzae invasive disease,(including epiglottitis)^{1,2,3,5}</p> <p>Hantavirus infection^{1,2,4,5}</p> <p>Hepatitis A^{1,2,3,4,5}</p> <p>Measles^{1,2,3,4,5}</p> <p>Meningococcal disease^{1,2,3,4,5}</p> <p>Outbreaks, foodborne or waterborne^{1,2,3,4}</p> <p>Outbreaks, suspected, of other acute or occupationally-related diseases</p>	<p>Pertussis (whooping cough)^{1,2,3,4,5}</p> <p>Plague^{1,4,5}</p> <p>Poliovirus infection (paralytic or nonparalytic)^{1,4,5}</p> <p>Rabies (human)^{1,4,5}</p> <p>Ricin toxin^{4,5}</p> <p>Rubella^{1,2,4,5}</p> <p>Rubella (congenital syndrome)^{1,2,5}</p> <p>Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome-associated Coronavirus (SARS-CoV)^{1,2,3,4}</p> <p>Smallpox^{4,5}</p> <p>Tuberculosis^{1,2,3,4,5}</p> <p>Vancomycin-intermediate Staphylococcus aureus (VISA) and Vancomycin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus (VRSA) infection^{1,4,5}</p> <p>Yellow fever^{1,4}</p>
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CATEGORY II:

The following diseases shall be reported to the local health officer on an Acute and Communicable Disease Case Report (DOH 4151) or by other means or by entering the data into the Wisconsin Electronic Disease Surveillance System within 72 hours of the identification of a case or suspected case.

See s. HFS 145.04 (3) (b).

<p>Arboviral disease^{1,2,4}</p> <p>Babesiosis^{4,5}</p> <p>Blastomycosis⁵</p> <p>Brucellosis^{1,4}</p> <p>Campylobacteriosis (campylobacter infection)^{3,4}</p> <p>Chancroid^{1,2}</p> <p>Chlamydia trachomatis infection^{2,4,5}</p> <p>Cryptosporidiosis^{1,2,3,4}</p> <p>Cyclosporiasis^{1,4,5}</p> <p>Ehrlichiosis (anaplasmosis)^{1,5}</p> <p>E. coli O157:H7, other Shiga toxin-producing E. coli (STEC), enteropathogenic E. coli, enteroinvasive E. coli, and enterotoxigenic E. coli.^{1,2,3,4}</p> <p>Giardiasis^{3,4}</p> <p>Gonorrhea^{1,2,4,5}</p> <p>Hemolytic uremic syndrome^{1,2,4}</p> <p>Hepatitis B^{1,2,3,4,5}</p> <p>Hepatitis C^{1,2}</p> <p>Hepatitis D^{2,3,4,5}</p> <p>Hepatitis E^{3,4}</p> <p>Histoplasmosis⁵</p> <p>Influenza-associated pediatric death¹</p> <p>Influenza A virus infection, novel subtypes</p> <p>Kawasaki disease²</p> <p>Legionellosis^{1,2,4}</p> <p>Leprosy (Hansen Disease)^{1,2,3,4,5}</p> <p>Leptospirosis⁴</p> <p>Listeriosis^{2,4}</p> <p>Lyme disease^{1,2}</p> <p>Lymphocytic Choriomeningitis Virus (LCMV) infection⁴</p> <p>Malaria^{1,2,4}</p> <p>Meningitis, bacterial (other than Haemophilus influenzae, meningococcal or streptococcal, which are reportable as distinct diseases)²</p>	<p>Mumps^{1,2,4,5}</p> <p>Mycobacterial disease (nontuberculous)</p> <p>Psittacosis^{1,2,4}</p> <p>Pelvic inflammatory disease²</p> <p>Q Fever^{4,5}</p> <p>Rheumatic fever (newly diagnosed and meeting the Jones criteria)⁵</p> <p>Rocky Mountain spotted fever^{1,2,4,5}</p> <p>Salmonellosis^{1,3,4}</p> <p>Syphilis^{1,2,4,5}</p> <p>Shigellosis^{1,3,4}</p> <p>Streptococcal disease (all invasive disease caused by Groups A and B Streptococci)</p> <p>Streptococcus pneumoniae invasive disease (invasive pneumococcal)¹</p> <p>Tetanus^{1,2,5}</p> <p>Toxic shock syndrome^{1,2}</p> <p>Toxic substance related diseases:</p> <p> Infant methemoglobinemia</p> <p> Lead intoxication (specify Pb levels)</p> <p> Other metal and pesticide poisonings</p> <p>Toxoplasmosis</p> <p>Transmissible spongiform encephalopathy (TSE, human)</p> <p>Trichinosis^{1,2,4}</p> <p>Tularemia⁴</p> <p>Typhoid fever^{1,2,3,4}</p> <p>Varicella (chickenpox)^{1,3,5}</p> <p>Vibriosis^{1,3,4}</p> <p>Yersiniosis^{3,4}</p>
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CATEGORY III:

The following diseases shall be reported to the state epidemiologist on an AIDS Case Report (DOH 4264) or a Wisconsin Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) Infection Confidential Case Report (DOH 4338) or by other means within 72 hours after identification of a case or suspected case. See s. 252.15 (7) (b), Stats., and s. HFS 145.04 (3) (b).

Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS)^{1,2,4}

Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection^{2,4}

CD4 + T-lymphocyte count < 200/mL, or CD4 + T-lymphocyte percentage of total lymphocytes of < 142

Key:

1 Infectious diseases designated as notifiable at the national level.

2 Wisconsin or CDC follow-up form is required. Local health departments have templates of these forms in the Epinet manual.

3 High-risk assessment by local health department is needed to determine if patient or member of patient's household is employed in food handling, day care or health care.

4 Source investigation by local health department is needed.

5 Immediate treatment is recommended, i.e., antibiotic or biologic for the patient or contact or both.